December 6, 2018

Mr. Angel Correa  
Division Administrator  
Federal Highway Administration  
700 West Capitol, Room 3130  
Little Rock, Arkansas 72201-3298

Re: Job Number 090423  
FAP Number PEN-0044(27)  
Huntsville – Eureka Springs (Safety Impvts.) (Sel. Secs.) (S)  
Route 23, Sections 9 & 10  
Madison & Carroll Counties  
Tier 3 Categorical Exclusion

Dear Mr. Correa:

The Environmental Division reviewed the referenced project and has determined it falls within the definition of the Tier 3 Categorical Exclusion as defined by the ARDOT/FHWA Memorandum of Agreement on the processing of Categorical Exclusions. The following information is included for your review and, if acceptable, approval as the environmental documentation for this project.

The purpose of this project is to provide safety improvements along Highway 23. Total length of the project is 21.2 miles and it extends from Huntsville to Eureka Springs in Madison and Carroll Counties. A project location map is enclosed.

The existing roadway consists of two 11-foot wide paved travel lanes with 2-foot wide shoulders. Existing right of way width is 80 feet.

Proposed improvements will include an overlay of the existing lanes and the addition of 4-foot wide paved shoulders, centerline mumble stripes, shoulder rumble stripes, and high friction surface treatment. No additional right of way will be required.
Design data for this project is as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Design Year</th>
<th>Average Daily Traffic</th>
<th>Percent Trucks</th>
<th>Design Speed</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>2,000</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>55 mph</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2038</td>
<td>2,500</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>55 mph</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Based upon the ARDOTs *Policy on Highway Traffic Noise Abatement*, a noise analysis is not required for this project. This project does not involve added capacity, construction of new through lanes or auxiliary lanes, changes in the horizontal or vertical alignment of the roadway, or exposure of noise sensitive land uses to a new or existing highway noise source.

There are no relocations, wetlands, hazardous materials, or prime farmland impacts associated with this project. No impacts to cultural resources are anticipated; concurrence from the State Historic Preservation Officer is enclosed.

The U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS) Information for Planning and Consultation website lists gray bat (*Myotis grisescens*), Indiana bat (*Myotis sodalis*), northern long-eared bat (*Myotis septentrionalis*), Ozark big-eared bat (*Corynorhinus townsendii ingens*), Rabbitsfoot (*Theliderma cylindrica*), and Missouri bladderpod (*Physaria filiformis*) as potentially occurring at or near the project location. A no effect determination was made for the Ozark big-eared bat, Rabbitsfoot, and Missouri bladderpod due to the distance to known locality records, negative results of a freshwater mussel survey, and a lack of suitable glade habitat, respectively.

A may affect, not likely to adversely affect determination was made for the Indiana bat and northern long-eared bat utilizing the terms of the *Programmatic Biological Opinion for Transportation Projects within the Range of Indiana Bat and Northern Long-eared Bat*. The determination is based on the minimal amount of tree clearing and the incorporation of the following avoidance and minimization measures: time of year tree clearing constraints, day light only construction constraints, and cave discovery and karst recharge area special provisions. The 4(d) rule does not prohibit incidental take of the northern long-eared bat that may occur as a result of this project. The official species list, northern long-eared bat 4(d) rule streamlined consultation form, Programmatic Biological Opinion verification letter, and USFWS concurrence letter are enclosed.
A public involvement meeting for this project was held on October 2, 2018 in Forum Arkansas. A public involvement synopsis is enclosed.

If you have any questions, please contact the Environmental Division at 501 569-2281.

Sincerely,

John Fleming
Division Head
Environmental Division

JF:JB:fc

Enclosures

c: Program Management
   Right of Way
   Roadway Design
   District 9
   Master File
November 28, 2018

Mr. John Fleming  
Division Head  
Environmental Division  
Arkansas State Highway and Transportation Department  
PO Box 2261  
Little Rock, AR 72203-2261

RE: Carroll & Madison Counties – General  
Section 106 Review – FHWA  
ArDOT Job Number 090423  
Huntsville-Eureka Springs (Safety Impvts) (Sel. Secs) (S)  
Route 2e, Sections 9 & 10  
AHPP Tracking Number 102626

Dear Mr. Fleming:

The staff of the Arkansas Historic Preservation Program (AHPP) has reviewed the submitted additional documents submitted regarding the proposed undertaking referenced above.

We concur that the proposed undertaking will have no effect to historic properties and that no further work is required.

Tribes that have expressed an interest in the area include the Cherokee Nation (Ms. Elizabeth Toombs), the Delaware Nation (Ms. Kim Penrod), the Osage Nation (Dr. Andrea Hunter), the Quapaw Nation of Oklahoma (Mr. Everett Bandy), and the Shawnee Tribe of Oklahoma (Ms. Tonya Tipton). We recommend that they be consulted in accordance with 36 CFR § 800.2 (c) (2).

Thank you for the opportunity to review this undertaking. Please refer to the AHPP Tracking Number listed above in all correspondence. If you have any questions, please call Theresa Russell of my staff at 501-324-9357.

Sincerely,

Scott Kaufman  
Director, AHPP

cc: Mr. Randal Looney, Federal Highway Administration  
    Dr. Ann Early, Arkansas Archeological Survey
In Reply Refer To:  
Consultation Code: 04ER1000-2018-SLI-1611  
Event Code: 04ER1000-2018-E-02583  
Project Name: 090423 - Huntsville - Eureka Springs (Safety Impvts.) (Sel. Secs.) (S)

Subject:  List of threatened and endangered species that may occur in your proposed project location, and/or may be affected by your proposed project

To Whom It May Concern:

The enclosed species list identifies endangered, threatened, proposed, and candidate species, as well as proposed and final designated critical habitat, that may occur within the boundary of your proposed project and/or may be affected by your proposed project. The species list fulfills the requirements of the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (Service) under section 7(c) of the Endangered Species Act (Act) of 1973, as amended (16 U.S.C. 1531 et seq.). *This letter only provides an official species list and technical assistance; if you determine that listed species and/or designated critical habitat may be affected in any way by the proposed project, even if the effect is wholly beneficial, consultation with the Service will be necessary.*

The purpose of the Act is to provide a means whereby threatened and endangered species and the ecosystems upon which they depend may be conserved. Under sections 7(a)(1) and 7(a)(2) of the Act and its implementing regulations (50 CFR 402 et seq.), federal agencies are required to utilize their authorities to carry out programs for the conservation of threatened and endangered species and to determine whether projects may affect threatened and endangered species and/or designated critical habitat. More information on the regulations and procedures for section 7 consultation, including the role of permit or license applicants, can be found on our website.

Please visit our website at [http://www.fws.gov/arkansas-es/IPaC/home.html](http://www.fws.gov/arkansas-es/IPaC/home.html) for species-specific guidance to avoid and minimize adverse effects to federally endangered, threatened, proposed, and candidate species. Our web site also contains additional information on species life history and habitat requirements that may be useful in project planning.
If your project involves in-stream construction activities, oil and natural gas infrastructure, road construction, transmission lines, or communication towers, please review our project specific guidance at [http://www.fws.gov/arkansas-es/IPaC/ProjSpec.html](http://www.fws.gov/arkansas-es/IPaC/ProjSpec.html).

The karst region of Arkansas is a unique region that covers the northern third of Arkansas and we have specific guidance to conserve sensitive cave-obligate and bat species. Please visit [http://www.fws.gov/arkansas-es/IPaC/Karst.html](http://www.fws.gov/arkansas-es/IPaC/Karst.html) to determine if your project occurs in the karst region and to view karst specific-guidance. Proper implementation and maintenance of best management practices specified in these guidance documents is necessary to avoid adverse effects to federally protected species and often avoids the more lengthy formal consultation process.

**If your species list includes any mussels, Northern Long-eared Bat, Indiana Bat, Yellowcheek Darter, Red-cockaded Woodpecker, or American Burying Beetle, your project may require a presence/absence and/or habitat survey prior to commencing project activities.** Please check the appropriate species-specific guidance on our website to determine if your project requires a survey. We strongly recommend that you contact the appropriate staff species lead biologist (see office directory or species page) prior to conducting presence/absence surveys to ensure the appropriate level of effort and methodology.

**Under the ESA, it is the responsibility of the Federal action agency or its designated representative to determine if a proposed action "may affect" endangered, threatened, or proposed species, or designated critical habitat, and if so, to consult with the Service further.** Similarly, it is the responsibility of the Federal action agency or project proponent, not the Service, to make “no effect” determinations. If you determine that your proposed action will have “no effect” on threatened or endangered species or their respective critical habitat, you do not need to seek concurrence with the Service. Nevertheless, it is a violation of Federal law to harm or harass any federally-listed threatened or endangered fish or wildlife species without the appropriate permit.

Through the consultation process, we will analyze information contained in a biological assessment that you provide. If your proposed action is associated with Federal funding or permitting, consultation will occur with the Federal agency under section 7(a)(2) of the ESA. Otherwise, an incidental take permit pursuant to section 10(a)(1)(B) of the ESA (also known as a habitat conservation plan) is necessary to harm or harass federally listed threatened or endangered fish or wildlife species. In either case, there is no mechanism for authorizing incidental take “after-the-fact.” For more information regarding formal consultation and HCPs, please see the Service's Consultation Handbook and Habitat Conservation Plans at [www.fws.gov/endangered/esa-library/index.html#consultations](http://www.fws.gov/endangered/esa-library/index.html#consultations).

New information based on updated surveys, changes in the abundance and distribution of species, changed habitat conditions, or other factors could change this list. Please feel free to contact us if you need more current information or assistance regarding the potential impacts to federally proposed, listed, and candidate species and federally designated and proposed critical habitat. Please note that under 50 CFR 402.12(e) of the regulations implementing section 7 of the Act, the accuracy of this species list should be verified after 90 days. This verification can be
completed formally or informally as desired. The Service recommends that verification be completed by visiting the ECOS-IPaC website at regular intervals during project planning and implementation for updates to species lists and information. An updated list may be requested through the ECOS-IPaC system by completing the same process used to receive the enclosed list.

We appreciate your concern for threatened and endangered species. The Service encourages Federal agencies to include conservation of threatened and endangered species into their project planning to further the purposes of the Act. Please include the Consultation Tracking Number in the header of this letter with any request for consultation or correspondence about your project that you submit to our office.

Attachment(s):

- Official Species List
Official Species List

This list is provided pursuant to Section 7 of the Endangered Species Act, and fulfills the requirement for Federal agencies to "request of the Secretary of the Interior information whether any species which is listed or proposed to be listed may be present in the area of a proposed action".

This species list is provided by:

Arkansas Ecological Services Field Office
110 South Amity Suite 300
Conway, AR 72032-8975
(501) 513-4470
Project Summary

Consultation Code: 04ER1000-2018-SLI-1611
Event Code: 04ER1000-2018-E-02583
Project Name: 090423 - Huntsville - Eureka Springs (Safety Impvts.) (Sel. Secs.) (S)
Project Type: TRANSPORTATION
Project Description: Add 2-4 ft shoulders on selected sections and clearing approximately 4-5 trees on the NW corner of intersection hwy 12 and 23.

Project Location:
Approximate location of the project can be viewed in Google Maps: https://www.google.com/maps/place/36.252173818120454N93.73729055264417W

Counties: Carroll, AR | Madison, AR
Endangered Species Act Species

There is a total of 6 threatened, endangered, or candidate species on this species list.

Species on this list should be considered in an effects analysis for your project and could include species that exist in another geographic area. For example, certain fish may appear on the species list because a project could affect downstream species.

IPaC does not display listed species or critical habitats under the sole jurisdiction of NOAA Fisheries, as USFWS does not have the authority to speak on behalf of NOAA and the Department of Commerce.

See the "Critical habitats" section below for those critical habitats that lie wholly or partially within your project area under this office's jurisdiction. Please contact the designated FWS office if you have questions.

1. NOAA Fisheries, also known as the National Marine Fisheries Service (NMFS), is an office of the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration within the Department of Commerce.

Mammals

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>NAME</th>
<th>STATUS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Gray Bat <em>Myotis grisescens</em></td>
<td>Endangered</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Myotis grisescens</em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No critical habitat has been designated for this species.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Species profile: <a href="https://ecos.fws.gov/ecp/species/6329">https://ecos.fws.gov/ecp/species/6329</a></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indiana Bat <em>Myotis sodalis</em></td>
<td>Endangered</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Myotis sodalis</em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>There is <strong>final</strong> critical habitat for this species. Your location is outside the critical habitat.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Species profile: <a href="https://ecos.fws.gov/ecp/species/5949">https://ecos.fws.gov/ecp/species/5949</a></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northern Long-eared Bat <em>Myotis septentrionalis</em></td>
<td>Threatened</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Myotis septentrionalis</em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No critical habitat has been designated for this species.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Species profile: <a href="https://ecos.fws.gov/ecp/species/9045">https://ecos.fws.gov/ecp/species/9045</a></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ozark Big-eared Bat <em>Corynorhinus (=Plecotus) townsendii ingens</em></td>
<td>Endangered</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Corynorhinus (=Plecotus) townsendii ingens</em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>There is <strong>proposed</strong> critical habitat for this species. The location of the critical habitat is not available.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Species profile: <a href="https://ecos.fws.gov/ecp/species/7245">https://ecos.fws.gov/ecp/species/7245</a></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Clams

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>NAME</th>
<th>STATUS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rabbitsfoot <em>Quadrula cylindrica cylindrica</em></td>
<td>Threatened</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>There is <strong>final</strong> critical habitat for this species. Your location is outside the critical habitat.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Species profile: <a href="https://ecos.fws.gov/ecp/species/5165">https://ecos.fws.gov/ecp/species/5165</a></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Flowering Plants

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>NAME</th>
<th>STATUS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Missouri Bladderpod <em>Physaria filiformis</em></td>
<td>Threatened</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No critical habitat has been designated for this species.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Species profile: <a href="https://ecos.fws.gov/ecp/species/5361">https://ecos.fws.gov/ecp/species/5361</a></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Critical habitats

THERE ARE NO CRITICAL HABITATS WITHIN YOUR PROJECT AREA UNDER THIS OFFICE'S JURISDICTION.
Northern Long-Eared Bat 4(d) Rule Streamlined Consultation Form

Federal agencies should use this form for the optional streamlined consultation framework for the northern long-eared bat (NLEB). This framework allows federal agencies to rely upon the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service’s (USFWS) January 5, 2016, intra-Service Programmatic Biological Opinion (BO) on the final 4(d) rule for the NLEB for section 7(a)(2) compliance by: (1) notifying the USFWS that an action agency will use the streamlined framework; (2) describing the project with sufficient detail to support the required determination; and (3) enabling the USFWS to track effects and determine if reinitiation of consultation is required per 50 CFR 402.16.

This form is not necessary if an agency determines that a proposed action will have no effect to the NLEB or if the USFWS has concurred in writing with an agency’s determination that a proposed action may affect, but is not likely to adversely affect the NLEB (i.e., the standard informal consultation process). Actions that may cause prohibited incidental take require separate formal consultation. Providing this information does not address section 7(a)(2) compliance for any other listed species.

Information to Determine 4(d) Rule Compliance:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>YES</th>
<th>NO</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Does the project occur wholly outside of the WNS Zone?</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>☒</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Have you contacted the appropriate agency to determine if your project is near known hibernacula or maternity roost trees?</td>
<td>☒</td>
<td>□</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Could the project disturb hibernating NLEBs in a known hibernaculum?</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>☒</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Could the project alter the entrance or interior environment of a known hibernaculum?</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>☒</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Does the project remove any trees within 0.25 miles of a known hibernaculum at any time of year?</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>☒</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. Would the project cut or destroy known occupied maternity roost trees, or any other trees within a 150-foot radius from the maternity roost tree from June 1 through July 31.</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>☒</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

You are eligible to use this form if you have answered yes to question # 1 or yes to question #2 and no to questions 3, 4, 5 and 6. The remainder of the form will be used by the USFWS to track our assumptions in the BO.

Agency and Applicant: (Name, Email, Phone No.): •

Arkansas Department of Transportation – ben.thesing@ardot.gov - 501-569-2520

Project Name: ArDOT Job 090423 - Huntsville - Eureka Springs (Safety Impvts.) (Sel. Secs.) (S)

Project Location (include coordinates if known): Hwy 23 Huntsville to Eureka Springs

Basic Project Description (provide narrative below or attach additional information):
Box extension, safety improvements, turning lane

2 See http://www.fws.gov/midwest/endangered/mammals/nleb/nhisites.html
3 If applicable - only needed for federal actions with applicants (e.g., for a permit, etc.) who are party to the consultation.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>General Project Information</th>
<th>YES</th>
<th>NO</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Does the project occur within 0.25 miles of a known hibernaculum?</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>✗</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Does the project occur within 150 feet of a known maternity roost tree?</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>✗</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Does the project include forest conversion? (if yes, report acreage below)</td>
<td>☒</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated total acres of forest conversion</td>
<td>0.15 acres</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>If known, estimated acres of forest conversion from April 1 to October 31</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>If known, estimated acres of forest conversion from June 1 to July 31</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Does the project include timber harvest? (if yes, report acreage below)</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>✗</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated total acres of timber harvest</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>If known, estimated acres of timber harvest from April 1 to October 31</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>If known, estimated acres of timber harvest from June 1 to July 31</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Does the project include prescribed fire? (if yes, report acreage below)</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>✗</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated total acres of prescribed fire</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>If known, estimated acres of prescribed fire from April 1 to October 31</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>If known, estimated acres of prescribed fire from June 1 to July 31</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Does the project install new wind turbines? (if yes, report capacity in MW below)</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>✗</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated wind capacity (MW)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Agency Determination:**

By signing this form, the action agency determines that this project may affect the NLEB, but that any resulting incidental take of the NLEB is not prohibited by the final 4(d) rule.

If the USFWS does not respond within 30 days from submittal of this form, the action agency may presume that its determination is informed by the best available information and that its project responsibilities under 7(a)(2) with respect to the NLEB are fulfilled through the USFWS January 5, 2016, Programmatic BO. The action agency will update this determination annually for multi-year activities.

The action agency understands that the USFWS presumes that all activities are implemented as described herein. The action agency will promptly report any departures from the described activities to the appropriate USFWS Field Office. The action agency will provide the appropriate USFWS Field Office with the results of any surveys conducted for the NLEB. Involved parties will promptly notify the appropriate USFWS Field Office upon finding a dead, injured, or sick NLEB.

Signature: ____________________________
Ben Thesing

Date Submitted: __9/27/18__

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4 Any activity that temporarily or permanently removes suitable forested habitat, including, but not limited to, tree removal from development, energy production and transmission, mining, agriculture, etc. (see page 48 of the BO).

5 If the project removes less than 10 trees and the acreage is unknown, report the acreage as less than 0.1 acre.

6 If the activity includes tree clearing in June and July, also include those acreage in April to October.
In Reply Refer To: September 27, 2018
Consultation Code: 04ER1000-2018-I-1611
Event Code: 04ER1000-2018-E-02586
Project Name: 090423 - Huntsville - Eureka Springs (Safety Impvts.) (Sel. Secs.) (S)

Subject: Concurrence verification letter for the '090423 - Huntsville - Eureka Springs (Safety Impvts.) (Sel. Secs.) (S)' project under the revised February 5, 2018, FHWA, FRA, FTA Programmatic Biological Opinion for Transportation Projects within the Range of the Indiana Bat and Northern Long-eared Bat.

To whom it may concern:

The U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (Service) has received your request dated to verify that the 090423 - Huntsville - Eureka Springs (Safety Impvts.) (Sel. Secs.) (S) (Proposed Action) may rely on the concurrence provided in the February 5, 2018, FHWA, FRA, FTA Programmatic Biological Opinion for Transportation Projects within the Range of the Indiana Bat and Northern Long-eared Bat (PBO) to satisfy requirements under Section 7(a)(2) of the Endangered Species Act of 1973 (ESA) (87 Stat. 884, as amended; 16 U.S.C 1531 et seq.).

Based on the information you provided (Project Description shown below), you have determined that the Proposed Action is within the scope and adheres to the criteria of the PBO, including the adoption of applicable avoidance and minimization measures, may affect, but is not likely to adversely affect (NLAA) the endangered Indiana bat (Myotis sodalis) and/or the threatened Northern long-eared bat (Myotis septentrionalis).

The Service has 14 calendar days to notify the lead Federal action agency or designated non-federal representative if we determine that the Proposed Action does not meet the criteria for a NLAA determination under the PBO. If we do not notify the lead Federal action agency or designated non-federal representative within that timeframe, you may proceed with the Proposed Action under the terms of the NLAA concurrence provided in the PBO. This verification period allows Service Field Offices to apply local knowledge to implementation of the PBO, as we may identify a small subset of actions having impacts that were unanticipated. In such instances, Service Field Offices may request additional information that is necessary to verify inclusion of the proposed action under the PBO.
For Proposed Actions that include bridge/structure removal, replacement, and/or maintenance activities: If your initial bridge/structure assessments failed to detect Indiana bats, but you later detect bats during construction, please submit the Post Assessment Discovery of Bats at Bridge/Structure Form (User Guide Appendix E) to this Service Office. In these instances, potential incidental take of Indiana bats may be exempted provided that the take is reported to the Service.

If the Proposed Action is modified, or new information reveals that it may affect the Indiana bat and/or Northern long-eared bat in a manner or to an extent not considered in the PBO, further review to conclude the requirements of ESA Section 7(a)(2) may be required. If the Proposed Action may affect any other federally-listed or proposed species, and/or any designated critical habitat, additional consultation is required. If the proposed action has the potential to take bald or golden eagles, additional coordination with the Service under the Bald and Golden Eagle Protection Act may also be required. In either of these circumstances, please contact this Service Office.

The following species may occur in your project area and are not covered by this determination:

- Gray Bat, *Myotis grisescens* (Endangered)
- Missouri Bladderpod, *Physaria filiformis* (Threatened)
- Ozark Big-eared Bat, *Corynorhinus (=Plecotus) townsendii ingens* (Endangered)
- Rabbitsfoot, *Quadrula cylindrica cylindrica* (Threatened)
Project Description

The following project name and description was collected in IPaC as part of the endangered species review process.

Name

090423 - Huntsville - Eureka Springs (Safety Impvts.) (Sel. Secs.) (S)

Description

Add 2-4 ft shoulders on selected sections and clearing approximately 4-5 trees on the NW corner of intersection hwy 12 and 23.
Determination Key Result

Based on your answers provided, this project(s) may affect, but is not likely to adversely affect the endangered Indiana bat and/or the threatened Northern long-eared bat. Therefore, consultation with the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service pursuant to Section 7(a)(2) of the Endangered Species Act of 1973 (ESA) (87 Stat. 884, as amended 16 U.S.C. 1531 et seq.) is required. However, also based on your answers provided, this project may rely on the concurrence provided in the revised February 5, 2018, FHWA, FRA, FTA Programmatic Biological Opinion for Transportation Projects within the Range of the Indiana Bat and Northern Long-eared Bat.

Qualification Interview

1. Is the project within the range of the Indiana bat\(^1\)?

   \(^1\) See [Indiana bat species profile](#)

   Automatically answered

   Yes

2. Is the project within the range of the Northern long-eared bat\(^1\)?

   \(^1\) See [Northern long-eared bat species profile](#)

   Automatically answered

   Yes

3. Which Federal Agency is the lead for the action?

   A) Federal Highway Administration (FHWA)

4. Are all project activities limited to non-construction\(^1\) activities only? (examples of non-construction activities include: bridge/abandoned structure assessments, surveys, planning and technical studies, property inspections, and property sales)

   \(^1\) Construction refers to activities involving ground disturbance, percussive noise, and/or lighting.

   No

5. Does the project include any activities that are **greater than** 300 feet from existing road/rail surfaces\(^1\)?

   \(^1\) Road surface is defined as the actively used [e.g. motorized vehicles] driving surface and shoulders [may be pavement, gravel, etc.] and rail surface is defined as the edge of the actively used rail ballast.

   No
6. Does the project include *any* activities **within** 0.5 miles of an Indiana bat and/or NLEB hibernaculum\(^1\)?

\[1\] For the purpose of this consultation, a hibernaculum is a site, most often a cave or mine, where bats hibernate during the winter (see suitable habitat), but could also include bridges and structures if bats are found to be hibernating there during the winter.

Yes

7. Does the project include *any* activities that are **greater than** 0.5 miles from an Indiana bat and/or NLEB hibernaculum\(^1\)?

\[1\] For the purpose of this consultation, a hibernaculum is a site, most often a cave or mine, where bats hibernate during the winter (see suitable habitat), but could also include bridges and structures if bats are found to be hibernating there during the winter.

Yes

8. Is the project located **within** a karst area?

Yes

9. Will the project include *any* type of activity that could impact a **known** hibernaculum\(^1\), or impact a karst feature (e.g., sinkhole, losing stream, or spring) that could result in effects to a **known** hibernaculum?

\[1\] For the purpose of this consultation, a hibernaculum is a site, most often a cave or mine, where bats hibernate during the winter (see suitable habitat), but could also include bridges and structures if bats are found to be hibernating there during the winter.

No

10. Is there *any* suitable\(^1\) summer habitat for Indiana Bat or NLEB **within** the project action area\(^2\)? (includes any trees suitable for maternity, roosting, foraging, or travelling habitat)

\[1\] See the Service’s [summer survey guidance](https://www.fws.gov/IndianaBat/consultation.html) for our current definitions of suitable habitat.

\[2\] The action area is defined as all areas to be affected directly or indirectly by the Federal action and not merely the immediate area involved in the action (50 CFR Section 402.02). Further clarification is provided by the [national consultation FAQs](https://www.fws.gov/IndianaBat/consultation.html).

Yes
11. Will the project remove any suitable summer habitat[1] and/or remove/trim any existing trees within suitable summer habitat?

[1] See the Service’s summer survey guidance for our current definitions of suitable habitat.

Yes

12. Will the project clear more than 20 acres of suitable habitat per 5-mile section of road/rail?

No

13. Will the removal of habitat and/or the removal/trimming of trees occur within 0.5 miles of an Indiana bat and/or NLEB hibernaculum[1]?

[1] For the purpose of this consultation, a hibernaculum is a site, most often a cave or mine, where bats hibernate during the winter (see suitable habitat), but could also include bridges and structures if bats are found to be hibernating there during the winter.

No

14. Have presence/probable absence (P/A) summer surveys[1][2] been conducted[3][4] within the suitable habitat located within your project action area?

[1] See the Service's summer survey guidance for our current definitions of suitable habitat.

[2] Presence/probable absence summer surveys conducted within the fall swarming/spring emergence home range of a documented Indiana bat hibernaculum (contact local Service Field Office for appropriate distance from hibernacula) that result in a negative finding requires additional consultation with the local Service Field Office to determine if clearing of forested habitat is appropriate and/or if seasonal clearing restrictions are needed to avoid and minimize potential adverse effects on fall swarming and spring emerging Indiana bats.

[3] For projects within the range of either the Indiana bat or NLEB in which suitable habitat is present, and no bat surveys have been conducted, the transportation agency will assume presence of the appropriate species. This assumption of presence should be based upon the presence of suitable habitat and the capability of bats to occupy it because of their mobility.

[4] Negative presence/probable absence survey results obtained using the summer survey guidance are valid for a minimum of two years from the completion of the survey unless new information (e.g., other nearby surveys) suggest otherwise.

No
15. Does the project include activities **within documented Indiana bat habitat**[^1][^2]?

[^1]: Documented roosting or foraging habitat – for the purposes of this consultation, we are considering documented habitat as that where Indiana bats and/or NLEB have actually been captured and tracked using (1) radio telemetry to roosts; (2) radio telemetry biangulation/triangulation to estimate foraging areas; or (3) foraging areas with repeated use documented using acoustics. Documented roosting habitat is also considered as suitable summer habitat within 0.25 miles of documented roosts.)

[^2]: For the purposes of this key, we are considering documented corridors as that where Indiana bats and/or NLEB have actually been captured and tracked to using (1) radio telemetry; or (2) treed corridors located directly between documented roosting and foraging habitat.

*No*

16. Will the removal or trimming of habitat or trees occur **within** suitable but **undocumented Indiana bat** roosting/foraging habitat or travel corridors?

*Yes*

17. What time of year will the removal or trimming of habitat or trees occur **within** suitable but **undocumented Indiana bat** roosting/foraging habitat or travel corridors occur[^1]?

[^1]: Coordinate with the local Service Field Office for appropriate dates.

**B) During the inactive season**

18. Does the project include activities **within documented NLEB habitat**[^1][^2]?

[^1]: Documented roosting or foraging habitat – for the purposes of this consultation, we are considering documented habitat as that where Indiana bats and/or NLEB have actually been captured and tracked using (1) radio telemetry to roosts; (2) radio telemetry biangulation/triangulation to estimate foraging areas; or (3) foraging areas with repeated use documented using acoustics. Documented roosting habitat is also considered as suitable summer habitat within 0.25 miles of documented roosts.)

[^2]: For the purposes of this key, we are considering documented corridors as that where Indiana bats and/or NLEB have actually been captured and tracked to using (1) radio telemetry; or (2) treed corridors located directly between documented roosting and foraging habitat.

*No*

19. Will the removal or trimming of habitat or trees occur **within** suitable but **undocumented NLEB** roosting/foraging habitat or travel corridors?

*Yes*
20. What time of year will the removal or trimming of habitat or trees within suitable but undocumented NLEB roosting/foraging habitat or travel corridors occur?  
   B) During the inactive season

21. Will any tree trimming or removal occur within 100 feet of existing road/rail surfaces?  
   Yes

22. Will the tree removal alter any documented Indiana bat or NLEB roosts and/or alter any surrounding summer habitat within 0.25 mile of a documented roost?  
   No

23. Will any tree trimming or removal occur between 100-300 feet of existing road/rail surfaces?  
   No

24. Are all trees that are being removed clearly demarcated?  
   Yes

25. Will the removal of habitat or the removal/trimming of trees include installing new or replacing existing permanent lighting?  
   No

26. Does the project include maintenance of the surrounding landscape at existing facilities (e.g., rest areas, stormwater detention basins)?  
   No

27. Does the project include wetland or stream protection activities associated with compensatory wetland mitigation?  
   No

28. Does the project include slash pile burning?  
   Yes

29. Will the slash pile burning occur within 0.5 miles of an Indiana bat and/or NLEB hibernaculum\(^1\)?  
   No

\(^1\) For the purpose of this consultation, a hibernaculum is a site, most often a cave or mine, where bats hibernate during the winter (see suitable habitat), but could also include bridges and structures if bats are found to be hibernating there during the winter.
30. Does the project include any bridge removal, replacement, and/or maintenance activities (e.g., any bridge repair, retrofit, maintenance, and/or rehabilitation work)?
   No

31. Does the project include the removal, replacement, and/or maintenance of any structure other than a bridge? (e.g., rest areas, offices, sheds, outbuildings, barns, parking garages, etc.)
   No

32. Will the project involve the use of temporary lighting during the active season?
   No

33. Will the project install new or replace existing permanent lighting?
   No

34. Does the project include percussives or other activities (not including tree removal/trimming or bridge/structure work) that will increase noise levels above existing traffic/background levels?
   No

35. Are all of the project activities that will be conducted within 0.5 miles of an Indiana bat and/or NLEB hibernaculum\(^1\) limited to one or more of the following activities:
   - limited to non-construction activities only (examples of non-construction activities include: bridge/abandoned structure assessments, property inspections, planning and technical studies, property sales, property easements, and equipment purchases);
   - maintenance of the surrounding landscape at existing facilities (e.g., rest areas, stormwater detention basins);
   - limited to activities that DO NOT cause any stressors to the bat species, including as described in the BA/BO (i.e. do not involve ground disturbance, percussive noise, temporary or permanent lighting, tree removal/trimming, nor bridge/structure activities (e.g., lining roadways, unlighted signage, rail road crossing signals, signal lighting, and minor road repair such as asphalt fill of potholes, etc.))

\(^1\) For the purpose of this consultation, a hibernaculum is a site, most often a cave or mine, where bats hibernate during the winter (see suitable habitat), but could also include bridges and structures if bats are found to be hibernating there during the winter.

Yes, all of the project activities within 0.5 miles of a hibernaculum are limited to these activities.
36. Are all project activities that are not associated with habitat removal, tree removal/trimming, bridge or structure removal, replacement, and/or maintenance, lighting, or use of percussives, limited to actions that DO NOT cause any stressors to the bat species, including as described in the BA/BO (i.e. activities that do not involve ground disturbance, percussive noise, temporary or permanent lighting, tree removal/trimming, nor bridge/structure activities)?

Examples: lining roadways, unlighted signage, rail road crossing signals, signal lighting, and minor road repair such as asphalt fill of potholes, etc.

Yes

37. Will the project raise the road profile above the tree canopy?

No

38. Is the slash pile burning portion of this project consistent with a Not Likely to Adversely Affect determination in this key?

Automatically answered
Yes, because it is near suitable habitat and >0.5 miles from any hibernaculum

39. Are the project activities that are not associated with habitat removal, tree removal/trimming, bridge removal, replacement, and/or maintenance, structure removal, replacement, and/or maintenance, and lighting, consistent with a No Effect determination in this key?

Automatically answered
Yes, other project activities are limited to actions that DO NOT cause any stressors to the bat species as described in the BA/BO

40. Is the habitat removal portion of this project consistent with a Not Likely to Adversely Affect determination in this key?

Automatically answered
Yes, because the tree removal/trimming that occurs outside of the active season occurs greater than 0.5 miles from the nearest hibernaculum, is less than 100 feet from the existing road/rail surface, includes clear demarcation of the trees that are to be removed, and does not alter documented roosts and/or surrounding summer habitat within 0.25 miles of a documented roost
41. Is the habitat removal portion of this project consistent with a Not Likely to Adversely Affect determination in this key?
   
   **Automatically answered**
   Yes, because the tree removal/trimming that occurs outside of the active season occurs greater than 0.5 miles from the nearest hibernaculum, is less than 100 feet from the existing road/rail surface, includes clear demarcation of the trees that are to be removed, and does not alter documented roosts and/or surrounding summer habitat within 0.25 miles of a documented roost.

42. **General AMM 1**
   Will the project ensure all operators, employees, and contractors working in areas of known or presumed bat habitat are aware of all FHWA/FRA/FTA (Transportation Agencies) environmental commitments, including all applicable Avoidance and Minimization Measures?
   
   Yes

43. **Hibernacula AMM 1**
   Will the project ensure that on-site personnel will use best management practices[1], secondary containment measures, or other standard spill prevention and countermeasures to avoid impacts to possible hibernacula?
   
   [1] Coordinate with the appropriate Service Field Office on recommended best management practices for karst in your state.
   
   Yes

44. **Hibernacula AMM 1**
   Will the project ensure that, where practicable, a 300 foot buffer will be employed to separate fueling areas and other major containment risk activities from caves, sinkholes, losing streams, and springs in karst topography?
   
   Yes
45. **Tree Removal AMM 1**
   Can *all* phases/aspects of the project (e.g., temporary work areas, alignments) be modified, to the extent practicable, to avoid tree removal\[^1\] in excess of what is required to implement the project safely?

   Note: Tree Removal AMM 1 is a minimization measure, the full implementation of which may not always be practicable. Projects may still be NLAA as long as Tree Removal AMMs 2, 3, and 4 are implemented and LAA as long as Tree Removal AMMs 3, 5, 6, and 7 are implemented.

   \[^1\] The word “trees” as used in the AMMs refers to trees that are suitable habitat for each species within their range. See the USFWS’ current summer survey guidance for our latest definitions of suitable habitat.

   Yes

46. **Tree Removal AMM 2**
   Can *all* tree removal activities be restricted to when Indiana bats are not likely to be present (e.g., the inactive season)\[^1\]?

   \[^1\] Coordinate with the local Service Field Office for appropriate dates.

   **Automatically answered**

   Yes

47. **Tree Removal AMM 2**
   Can *all* tree removal activities be restricted to when Northern long-eared bats are not likely to be present (e.g., the inactive season)\[^1\]?

   \[^1\] Coordinate with the local Service Field Office for appropriate dates.

   **Automatically answered**

   Yes

48. **Tree Removal AMM 3**
   Can tree removal be limited to that specified in project plans and ensure that contractors understand clearing limits and how they are marked in the field (e.g., install bright colored flagging/fencing prior to any tree clearing to ensure contractors stay within clearing limits)?

   Yes
49. **Tree Removal AMM 4**

Can the project avoid cutting down/removal of all (1) documented \(^{[1]}\) Indiana bat or NLEB roosts\(^{[2]}\) (that are still suitable for roosting), (2) trees within 0.25 miles of roosts, and (3) documented foraging habitat any time of year?

\(^{[1]}\) The word documented means habitat where bats have actually been captured and/or tracked.

\(^{[2]}\) Documented roosting or foraging habitat – for the purposes of this consultation, we are considering documented habitat as that where Indiana bats and/or NLEB have actually been captured and tracked using (1) radio telemetry to roosts; (2) radio telemetry biangulation/triangulation to estimate foraging areas; or (3) foraging areas with repeated use documented using acoustics. Documented roosting habitat is also considered as suitable summer habitat within 0.25 miles of documented roosts.

Yes

50. **Lighting AMM 1**

Will all temporary lighting used during the removal of suitable habitat and/or the removal/trimming of trees within suitable habitat be directed away from suitable habitat during the active season?

Yes

**Project Questionnaire**

1. Have you made a No Effect determination for all other species indicated on the FWS IPaC generated species list?

   Yes

2. Have you made a May Affect determination for any other species on the FWS IPaC generated species list?

   No

3. How many acres\(^{[1]}\) of trees are proposed for removal between 0-100 feet of the existing road/rail surface?

   \(^{[1]}\) If described as number of trees, multiply by 0.09 to convert to acreage and enter that number.

   0.15

**Avoidance And Minimization Measures (AMMs)**

These measures were accepted as part of this determination key result:
GENERAL AMM 1

Ensure all operators, employees, and contractors working in areas of known or presumed bat habitat are aware of all FHWA/FRA/FTA (Transportation Agencies) environmental commitments, including all applicable AMMs.

hibernacula AMM 1

For projects located within karst areas, on-site personnel will use best management practices, secondary containment measures, or other standard spill prevention and countermeasures to avoid impacts to possible hibernacula. Where practicable, a 300 foot buffer will be employed to separate fueling areas and other major containment risk activities from caves, sinkholes, losing streams, and springs in karst topography.

Lighting AMM 1

Direct temporary lighting away from suitable habitat during the active season.

Tree Removal AMM 1

Modify all phases/aspects of the project (e.g., temporary work areas, alignments) to avoid tree removal.

Tree Removal AMM 2

Apply time of year restrictions for tree removal when bats are not likely to be present, or limit tree removal to 10 or fewer trees per project at any time of year within 100 feet of existing road/rail surface and outside of documented roosting/foraging habitat or travel corridors; visual emergence survey must be conducted with no bats observed.

Tree Removal AMM 3

Ensure tree removal is limited to that specified in project plans and ensure that contractors understand clearing limits and how they are marked in the field (e.g., install bright colored flagging/fencing prior to any tree clearing to ensure contractors stay within clearing limits).

Tree Removal AMM 4

Do not remove documented Indiana bat or NLEB roosts that are still suitable for roosting, or trees within 0.25 miles of roosts, or documented foraging habitat any time of year.
Determination Key Description: FHWA, FRA, FTA
Programmatic Consultation For Transportation Projects
Affecting NLEB Or Indiana Bat

This key was last updated in IPaC on March 16, 2018. Keys are subject to periodic revision.

This decision key is intended for projects/activities funded or authorized by the Federal Highway Administration (FHWA), Federal Railroad Administration (FRA), and/or Federal Transit Administration (FTA), which require consultation with the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (Service) under Section 7 of the Endangered Species Act (ESA) for the endangered Indiana bat (Myotis sodalis) and the threatened Northern long-eared bat (NLEB) (Myotis septentrionalis).

This decision key should only be used to verify project applicability with the Service’s February 5, 2018, FHWA, FRA, FTA Programmatic Biological Opinion for Transportation Projects. The programmatic biological opinion covers limited transportation activities that may affect either bat species, and addresses situations that are both likely and not likely to adversely affect either bat species. This decision key will assist in identifying the effect of a specific project/activity and applicability of the programmatic consultation. The programmatic biological opinion is not intended to cover all types of transportation actions. Activities outside the scope of the programmatic biological opinion, or that may affect ESA-listed species other than the Indiana bat or NLEB, or any designated critical habitat, may require additional ESA Section 7 consultation.
Mr. John Fleming  
c/o Ben Thesing  
Arkansas Department of Transportation  
10324 Interstate 30  
Little Rock, AR 72209  

Dear Mr. Fleming,

The Service has reviewed your assessment and determinations for Arkansas Department of Transportation (ArDOT) Job Number 090423, Arkansas Highway 23 starting at Highway 412 and going north to nearly Eureka Springs, Madison and Carroll Counties, Arkansas. The project was described and assessed as follows (abbreviated):

The Arkansas Department of Transportation (ArDOT) proposed to increase shoulder width from 2' to 4', overlay with high friction surface treatment, add rumble strips, and clear minimal amount of trees. The only tree clearing to occur is at the northwest corner of the intersection of Highway 12 and 23. All tree clearing will occur within the current right of way which is less than 100' from the current road surface. Approximately 4-5 trees in total will be cleared during the inactive season.

IPaC identified Gray Bat (Myotis grisescens), Indiana Bat (Myotis sodalis), Northern Long-eared Bat (Myotis septentrionalis), Ozark Big-eared Bat (Corynorhinus (=Plecotus) townsendii insens), Rabbitsfoot (Theliderma cylindrica), and Missouri Bladderpod (Physaria filiformis). With minimal amount of tree clearing, time of year constraints, day light only construction constraints, cave discovery special provisions, and karst recharge special provisions the determination key provided a concurrence letter stating may affect, not likely to adversely affect for Indiana Bat. The proposed activities are covered by the 4(d) rule for Northern Long-eared Bat (checklist was attached). A freshwater mussel survey at War Eagle Creek was conducted 17 July 2018, resulting in no Rabbitsfoot mussels being encountered. Distance to known records and scope of work should not affect Gray Bat or Ozark Big-eared Bats. No glade habitat was observed along the project corridor indicating no Missouri Bladderpod will be affected.

The Service has reviewed your determination that the proposed action will not result in any prohibited incidental take for Northern Long-eared Bat. This project may affect the Northern Long-eared Bat; however, there are no effects beyond those previously disclosed in the Service’s
programmatic biological opinion for the final 4(d) rule dated January 5, 2016. Any taking that may occur incidental to this project is not prohibited under the final 4(d) rule (50 CFR§17.40(o)).

This project is consistent with the description of the proposed action in the programmatic biological opinion, and the 4(d) rule does not prohibit incidental take of the Northern Long-eared Bat that may occur as a result of this project. Therefore, the programmatic biological opinion satisfies the "action agency" responsibilities under ESA section 7(a)(2) relative to the Northern Long-eared Bat for this project.

Please keep in mind that you must report any departures from the plans submitted; results of any surveys conducted; or any dead, injured, or sick Northern Long-eared Bats that are found to this office. If this project is not completed within one year of this letter, you must update your determination and resubmit the required information.

The Service has received your concurrence verification letter and request to verify that the proposed action may rely on the concurrence provided in the revised February 5, 2018, Federal Highway Administration, Federal Railroad Administration, and Federal Transit Administration Programmatic Biological Opinion for Transportation Projects within the Range of the Indiana Bat and Northern Long-eared Bat (PBO) to satisfy requirements under Section 7(a)(2) of the Endangered Species Act of 1973 (ESA) (87 Stat. 884, as amended; 16 U.S.C 1531 et seq.). As previously stated the 4(d) Rule was applied for Northern Long-eared Bat and all further discussion related to the PBO will pertain to only Indiana Bat.

Based on the information you provided, you have determined that the proposed action is within the scope and adheres to the criteria of the PBO, including the adoption of applicable avoidance and minimization measures, may affect, but is not likely to adversely affect the endangered Indiana Bat (Myotis sodalis).

The Service concurs that this action may rely on the PBO. Furthermore, due to the negative findings from the mussel survey, the limited size of the area being cleared off existing roadway and adjacent to existing right-of-way, distance to known species locations or hibernacula, time of year clearing restriction, and standard provisions for stream sediment control and water quality conservation measures, the Service agrees with your assessment for all other species identified by IPaC. No further consultation is necessary at this time.

If the proposed action is modified, or new information reveals that it may affect the Indiana Bat and/or Northern Long-eared Bat in a manner or to an extent not considered in the PBO, further review to conclude the requirements of ESA Section 7(a)(2) may be required. If the proposed action may affect any other federally-listed or proposed species, and/or any designated critical habitat, additional consultation is required. If the proposed action has the potential to take bald or golden eagles, additional coordination with the Service under the Bald and Golden Eagle Protection Act may also be required. In either of these circumstances, please contact this Service
Mr. John Fleming
Office.

For further assistance or if you have any questions, please contact Lindsey Lewis at (501) 513-4489 or lindsey_lewis@fws.gov.

Sincerely,

[Signature]

Melvin L. Tobin
Field Supervisor

cc: Project File
Read File
Filename: C:\Users\llewis\Documents\PROJECTS\FY2019\ARDOT\ArDOT Job# 090423\AFO Letter - ArDOT Job# 090423 - Comments.docx
PUBLIC INVOLVEMENT SYNOPSIS

Job Number 090423
Huntsville – Eureka Springs (Safety Impvts.) (Sel. Secs.) (Hwy. 23)
Madison & Carroll Counties
Tuesday, October 2, 2018

An open forum Public Involvement meeting for the proposed safety improvements project was held at the Forum Church of Christ from 4:00 – 7:00 p.m. on Tuesday, October 2, 2018. Special efforts to involve minorities and the public in the meeting included the following:

- Display advertisement placed in the Madison County Record on Tuesday, October 2, 2018 and in the Carroll County News Weekend on Sunday, September 23, 2018, and Sunday, September 30, 2018.
- Outreach letters mailed to Public Officials.
- Distribution of flyers in the project area.

The following information was available for inspection and comment:

- Displays including an aerial photograph at a scale of 1-inch = 2,622 feet.

Handouts for the public included a comment sheet and a small-scale map illustrating the project location, which was identical to the aerial photograph display. Copies of the handouts are attached.

Table 1 describes the results of the public participation at the meeting.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Public Participation</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Attendance at meeting (including ArDOT staff)</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Letters Received</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Comments forms received</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ARDOT staff reviewed all comments received and evaluated their contents. The summary of comments listed below reflects the personal perception or opinion of the person or organization making the statement. The sequencing of the comments is random and is not intended to reflect importance or numerical values. Some of the comments were combined and/or paraphrased to simplify the synopsis process.

An analysis of the responses received as a result of the public survey is shown in Table 2.
TABLE 2

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Survey Results</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Supports the Highway 23 Safety Improvements</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Does not support Highway 23 Safety Improvements</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No response to support/does not support</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge of historical, archeological or cemetery sites</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge of area environmental constraints</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Home or property offers limitations to the project</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suggestions to better serve the needs of the community</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beneficial impacts due to the proposed project</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adverse impacts due to the proposed project</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No response to beneficial/adverse impacts</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The following is a listing of comments concerning issues associated with this project:

- One individual wanted a lower speed limit.
- Two individuals indicated the project was not needed.
- Two individuals wanted to take out the dangerous curves.
- One individual wanted better striping and reflections.
- One individual indicated rumble and mumble strips were needed.
- One individuals wanted site distance improved at Highway 12 and Highway 23.
- Two individuals wanted the trees trimmed.
- Two individuals wanted extra space to pull off the highway for flats and breakdowns.
- Five individuals wanted entrances to their driveways paved, to make pulling onto the highway easier and prevent cars from scraping on the shoulder.
- One individual wanted bike lanes.

Attachments:
- Public handouts, including blank comment form
- Small-scale display copies

RJ: 
DN: 

JB: cb
ARKANSAS DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION (ARDOT)
CITIZEN COMMENT FORM

ARDOT JOB NUMBER 090423
HUNTSVILLE - EUREKA SPRINGS (SAFETY IMPVTS.) (SEL. SECS.) (S)
MADISON & CARROLL COUNTIES

LOCATION:
FORUM CHURCH OF CHRIST
36529 AR 23 SPUR
HUNTSVILLE, AR 72740
4:00 – 7:00 P.M.
TUESDAY, OCTOBER 2, 2018

Make your comments on this form and leave it with ARDOT personnel at the meeting or mail it by 4:30 p.m. on Wednesday, October 17, 2018 to: Arkansas Department of Transportation, Environmental Division, P.O. Box 2261, Little Rock, AR, 72203-2261. Email: environmentalpimeetings@ardot.gov.

☐ ☐ Do you feel there is a need for the proposed improvements to select sections of Highway 23 in Madison and Carroll Counties? Comment (optional)

☐ ☐ Do you know of any historical sites, family cemeteries, or archaeological sites in the project area? Please note and discuss with staff.

☐ ☐ Do you know of any environmental constraints, such as endangered species, hazardous waste sites, existing or former landfills, or parks and public lands in the vicinity of the project? Please note and discuss with ARDOT staff.

☐ ☐ Does your home or property offer any limitations to the project, such as septic systems, that the Department needs to consider in its design?

(Continue on Back)
Yes  No

Do you have a suggestion that would make this proposed project better serve the needs of the community? __________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________

Do you feel that the proposed project will have any impacts (☐ Beneficial or ☐ Adverse) on your property and/or community (economic, environmental, social, etc.)? Please explain. __________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________

It is often necessary for the ArDOT to contact property owners along potential routes. If you are a property owner along or adjacent to the route under consideration, please provide information below. Thank you.

Name: ________________________________________________ (Please Print)

Address: ___________________________ Phone: (_____) _________ -- _________

_________________________________________

_________________________________________

E-mail: __________________________________________

Please make additional comments here. __________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________

For additional information, please visit our website at www.ardot.gov.
Notes: 

Project Activities
- Overlay and Shoulder Widening with Alert Strips
- Overlay Only
- Tree/Billboard Removal
- High Friction Surface Treatment
### ARDOT ENVIRONMENTAL VERIFICATION CHECKLIST
**FOR CONSIDERATION OF POTENTIAL IMPACTS**

**ARDOT Job Number** 090423  **FAP Number** PEN-0044(27)  
**Job Title** Huntsville – Eureka Springs (Safety Impvts.) (Sel. Secs.) (S) (Hwy. (23))

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Environmental Resource</th>
<th>None</th>
<th>Minimal</th>
<th>Major</th>
<th>Comments-required for each item</th>
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<tr>
<td>Air Quality</td>
<td>X</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cultural Resources</td>
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<td>Economic</td>
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<tr>
<td>Endangered Species</td>
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<td>USFWS concurrence enclosed</td>
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<td>Environmental Justice/Title VI</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fish and Wildlife</td>
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<td>Temporary during construction</td>
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<tr>
<td>Floodplains</td>
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<td>No impacts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Forest Service Property</td>
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<td>Hazardous Materials/Landfills</td>
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<td>Land Use</td>
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<td>Migratory Birds</td>
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<td>Navigation/Coast Guard</td>
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<td>No navigable waterways involved</td>
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<tr>
<td>Noise Levels</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prime Farmland</td>
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<tr>
<td>Protected Waters</td>
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<td>Public Recreation Lands</td>
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<td>Public Water Supply/WHPA</td>
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<td>Well Head Protection SP</td>
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<td>Relocatees</td>
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<td>Section 4(f)/6(f)</td>
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<td>Underground Storage Tanks</td>
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<td>Streams</td>
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<td>Temporary during construction</td>
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<tr>
<td>Wetlands</td>
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<td>Wildlife Refuges</td>
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<td>None occur in project area</td>
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Section 401 Water Quality Certification Required? _No_

Short-term Activity Authorization Required? _No_

Section 404 Permit Required? _No_  **Type**

Remarks:

Special provisions for Water Pollution Control and Restraining Condition, Off-site Restraining Conditions for Indiana and Northern Long-eared bats, Special Clearing Requirements, and Cave Discovery Special Provisions to be included in contract

Signature of Evaluator **John Baber**  
**Date** 11/27/18

7/27/2018
ROADWAY DESIGN REQUEST

Job Number 090423  FAP No. County Madison
Job Name Huntsville – Eureka Springs (Safety Impvts.) (Sel. Secs.) (S) Carroll
Design Engineer David Baker Environmental Staff
Brief Project Description Minor shoulder widening with overlay, shoulder and mumble stripes, shoulder rumble stripes, and high friction surface treatment.

A. Existing Conditions:
   Roadway Width: 26'  Shoulder Type/Width: 2' paved
   Number of Lanes and Width: 2-11'  Existing Right-of-Way: N/A
   Sidewalks? Location: Width: 
   Bike Lanes? Location: Width: 

B. Proposed Conditions:
   Roadway Width: 30'  Shoulder Type/Width: 4' paved
   Number of Lanes and Width: 2-11'  Proposed Right-of-Way: N/A
   Sidewalks? Location: Width: 
   Bike Lanes? Location: Width: 

C. Construction Information:
   If detour: Where: Length: 

D. Design Traffic Data:
   ADT: N/A  ADT: N/A  % Trucks: N/A
   Design Speed: N/A m.p.h.

E. Approximate total length of project: 21.24 mile(s)

F. Justification for proposed improvements: Safety Improvements

G. Total Relocatees: 0 Residences: Businesses:

H. Have you coordinated with any outside agencies (e.g., FHWA, City, County, etc.)? No

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Agency/Official</th>
<th>Person Contacted</th>
<th>Date</th>
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